

## K-12 Instructional Framework

BOLD BUILDING BLOCKS  $\ell_{ heta l'}$  TEACHING & LEARNING

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This framework is a guide for planning effective instructional practices consistently in every BCSS classroom. It may vary slightly in its execution, but the overall framework elements should be present daily.

ENCOMPASSES THE BCSS LEARNER PROFILE

# Opening Routine

Optional for elementary

- Warm-up activity that may or may not be related to the minilesson
  - Ex: advance organizer, number talk, mentor sentence analysis, bellringer, etc.

### **Mini-Lesson**

- Provide connection and activate prior knowledge
- Review Essential Question and/or learning target
- Provide explicit instruction and/or modeling aligned to the standard
- Introduce or reinforce content-specific vocabulary
- · Connect the mini-lesson to the work session

**Opening** 

Mini Lesson

**Closing** 

**Work Session** 

# Closing

This is a menu of instructional practices

- Summarize and reinforce the Essential Question and/or learning target
- Provide opportunities for students to share, summarize, and/or reflect
- Assess student understanding and clarify misconceptions
  - Ex: ticket out the door, thumbs up/thumbs down, etc.
- Connect the day's learning to future learning

### **Work Session**

This is a menu of instructional practices

#### Students

- Participate in collaborative or independent learning tasks that provide practice of previously taught standards
- Engage in collaborative conversations with peers showing empathy and respect
- Create products or performances that solve problems and reflect learning goals
- Engage in content-area reading and writing

#### **Teacher and Support Teacher**

- Confer with individual students
- Lead differentiated small-group instruction
- · Facilitate small-group work
- Monitor and/or document student progress
- Present students with opportunities to demonstrate resilience with productive struggle, make mistakes, and engage in error analysis
- Ask higher-order questions which encourage students to think critically, defend, explain, justify, argue, or critique
- · Mid-workshop teaching point, if needed, to reteach and refocus students