



# K-12 Instructional Framework

BOLD BUILDING BLOCKS for TEACHING & LEARNING

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This framework is a guide for planning effective instructional practices consistently in every BCSS classroom. It may vary slightly in its execution, but the overall framework elements should be present daily.

# Opening Routine

Optional for elementary

- · Warm-up activity that may or may not be related to the minilesson
  - Ex: advance organizer, number talk, mentor sentence analysis, bellringer, etc.

## **Mini-Lesson**

- Provide connection and activate prior knowledge
- Review Essential Question and/or learning target
- Provide explicit instruction and/or modeling aligned to the standard
- Introduce or reinforce content-specific vocabulary
- Connect the mini-lesson to the work session

**Opening** 

**Closing** 

**Work Session** 

instructional practices

- · Summarize and reinforce the Essential Question and/or learning target
- Provide opportunities for students to share, summarize, and/or reflect
- Assess student understanding and clarify misconceptions
  - Ex: ticket out the door, thumbs up/thumbs down, etc.
- Connect the day's learning to future learning

## **Work Session**

This is a menu of instructional practices

### **Students**

- Participate in collaborative or independent learning tasks that provide practice of previously taught standards
- Engage in collaborative conversations, showing empathy and respect to peers
- Create products or performances that reflect recent learning goals and may require students to solve problems
- · Engage in content-area reading and writing

### **Teacher and Support Teacher**

- Confer with individual students
- Lead differentiated small-group instruction
- · Facilitate small-group work
- Monitor and/or document student progress
- Present students with opportunities to make mistakes, engage in error analysis, and demonstrate resilience through productive struggle
- · Ask higher-order questions which encourage students to think critically, defend, explain, justify, argue, or critique
- Mid-workshop teaching point, if needed, to reteach and refocus students